

ONE HUNDRED SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS  
**Congress of the United States**  
**House of Representatives**  
COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND COMMERCE  
2125 RAYBURN HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING  
WASHINGTON, DC 20515-6115

Majority (202) 225-2927  
Minority (202) 225-3641

March 17, 2021

The Honorable Jennifer Granholm  
Secretary  
U.S. Department of Energy  
1000 Independence Avenue, SW  
Washington, DC 20585

Dear Secretary Granholm:

We write to request information from your department related to the recent SolarWinds cybersecurity attack. In December 2020, FireEye discovered the SolarWinds attack, which we now know affected thousands of public and private sector entities, including the U.S. government. The Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA) has said that SolarWinds and potentially other supply chain compromises have affected the U.S. government, critical infrastructure entities, and private sector organizations by an advanced persistent threat since at least March 2020.

Over the past several years, the Committee on Energy and Commerce has done extensive work on cyber threats, including hearings and investigations examining the information security programs and controls over key computer systems and networks at multiple agencies under the Committee's jurisdiction. Because the SolarWinds attack has potentially affected a wide array of federal agencies and programs, the Committee is seeking to gain a fuller understanding of the scope of the attack and actions being taken to mitigate its effects.

The Cyber Unified Coordination Group (UCG),<sup>1</sup> believes the SolarWinds attack "was, and continues to be, a counterintelligence gathering effort."<sup>2</sup> Therefore, it is critical that your department take steps to address this ongoing threat. While your department has provided

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<sup>1</sup> The UCG is a task force composed of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency, the Office of the Director of National Intelligence, and the National Security Agency.

<sup>2</sup> Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency, *Joint Statement by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA), the Office of the Director of National Intelligence (ODNI), and the National Security Agency (NSA)* (Jan. 5, 2021) (press release).

Committee staff initial reports, we now request more details about your understanding of this intrusion and actions your department has taken in response.

Accordingly, please provide written answers and any necessary documentation to the following questions by March 31, 2021:

1. Has your department been impacted by the compromise? If yes, please explain the nature and extent of the compromise, including when your department was first compromised and when you detected such compromise, and your assessment of any actual or potential effects on your department and programs.
2. What actions is your department taking to investigate and respond to the compromise? Please identify your specific actions.
3. Is your department a sector-specific agency, as that term is defined in Presidential Policy Directive 21 (PPD-21), and does your department identify its most critical informational and operational infrastructure and take specific measures to protect that infrastructure?
4. What is your department's schedule for mitigating the risks associated with the compromise?
5. Once a cyber threat has been detected, does your department notify other agencies in real time? In this instance, please identify which agencies or departments were notified and which ones were not.
6. How does your department assess vendors for cybersecurity risks? Please explain.
7. Does your department regularly audit vendors for cybersecurity risks? If so, please explain how often such audits take place.
8. Does your department have a specific plan to reduce the risks of future supply chain attacks? If so, please explain.

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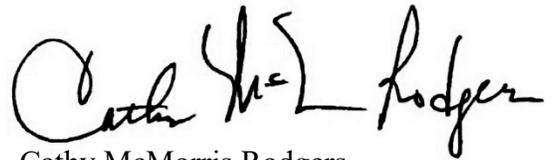
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Your assistance in this urgent matter is appreciated. If you have any questions, please contact Kevin McAloon of the Majority Committee staff at (202) 225-2927 or Bijan Koohmaraie of the Minority Committee staff at (202) 225-3641.

Sincerely,



Frank Pallone, Jr.  
Chairman



Cathy McMorris Rodgers  
Ranking Member



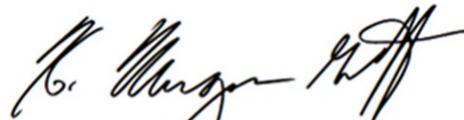
Bobby L. Rush  
Chairman  
Subcommittee on Energy



Fred Upton  
Ranking Member  
Subcommittee on Energy



Diana DeGette  
Chair  
Subcommittee on Oversight  
and Investigations



H. Morgan Griffith  
Ranking Member  
Subcommittee on Oversight  
and Investigations